

ABBREVIATIONS

- A = Alexandrine MS. of Septuagint.
 ABA = Abhandlungen d. Berliner Akademie d. Wissenschaften.
 abs. = absolute.
 abstr. = abstract.
 Abulf = Abulfeda.
 Ac = Academy (London).
 acc. = accusative (direct obj. etc.).
 acc. cogn. = acc. of cognate meaning with verb.
 acc. pers. = acc. of person.
 acc. rei = acc. of thing.
 acc. to = according to.
 act. = active.
 adj. = adjective.
 adv. = adverb.
 AE = Aben Ezra.
 AGG = Abhandlungen d. Göttinger Gesellsch. d. Wissenschaften.
 AGI = Assyrian & English Glossary, Johns Hopkins University.
 AJPh = American Journal of Philology.
 AJSL = American Journal of Semitic Languages.
 Ak. = Akkadian.
 al. = *et aliter*, and elsewhere; also *et alii*, and others.
 Albr = K. Albrecht.
 alttest(am). = alttestamentliche(r,s).
 alw. = always.
 Am = Amos.
 Am.J.Sem.Lang. = AJSL, q. v.
 AmRV = American RV.
 Andr = Andreas. Andrⁿ = *Id.*, in Marti's Aram. Grammatik.
 Aq = Aquila.
 AR = Andover Review.
 Ar. = Arabic.
 Aram. = Aramaic, Aramaism.
 Arch. = Archaeology.
 ARSK = A. R. S. Kennedy.
 As. = Assyrian.
 Asrb. = Assurbanipal.
 Asrn. = Assurnasirpal.
 A.T. = Altes Testament.
 Ath. = Athenaeum (London).
 Av. = Avesta, Avestan.
 AV = Authorized Version.
 AW = Abu 'l Walid.
 A&W = Abel & Winckler, Keilschrifttexte, Glossary.
 ÄZ = Ägyptische Zeitschrift.
 B = Vatican MS. of Septuagint.
 Ba = J. Barth. Ba^{crit.} d. Jes. = *Id.*, Erklärung des Jesais; Ba^{et.} = *Id.*, Etymologische Studien; Ba^{Nb} = *Id.*, Nominalbildung.
 Bā = K. C. Bähr.
 Bab. = Babylonian.
 Bacher = W. Bacher. Bacher^{Terminol.} = *Id.*, Älteste Terminologie der jüdischen Schriftauslegung.
 Bachm = J. Bachmann.
 Bād = K. Bädiker. Bād^{EG} = Bädiker's Egypt; Bād^{Pal.} = Bädiker's Palestine.
 Bae = F. Baethgen. Bae^{Rel.}, or Bae^{sem. Rel.} = Beiträge zur Semitischen Religionsgeschichte.
 Baen = B. Baentsch.
 Bähr = K. C. Bähr. Bähr^{Symb.} = Bähr, Symbolik des Mosaïschen Cultus.
 BAL = C. Bezold, Babylonisch-Assyrische Literatur.
 B.Aram. = Biblical Aramaic.
 BarHeb(r) = Bar Hebraeus.
 BAS = Beiträge zur Assyriologie u. Semit. Sprachwissenschaft, edd. Dl. & Hpt.
 Bau(d) = W. von Baudissin. Bau^{Rel.} = *Id.*, Studien zur Semitischen Religionsgeschichte; Bau^{Priest.} = *Id.*, Geschichte des Alttestamentlichen Priestertums.
 Bd. = Bād, q. v.
 BD = Baer & Delitzsch, Heb. Text.
 Be = E. Bertheau.
 beg. = beginning.
 Behrm = G. Behrmann.
 Belsh. = Belshazzar.
 Benn = W. H. Bennett.
 Benz = J. Benzinger. Benz^{Arch.} = *Id.*, Hebraische Archäologie.
 Berggren = J. Berggren, Guide Français-Arabe Vulgaire.
 Berliner^{T. Onk.} = A. Berliner, Targum von Onkelos.
 Berthol = A. Bertholet.
 BeRy = Bertheau's Comm., ed. by Rysel.
 Bev = A. A. Bevan.
 Bez = C. Bezold.
 BH = Biblical Hebrew.
 Bi = G. Bickell.
 Bl = F. Bleek.
 Bla = J. S. Black.
 Bloch^{GL.} = A. Bloch, Phönizisches Glossar.
 Bmg = A. J. Baumgartner.
 Bo = S. Bochart. Bo^{Herod.} = *Id.*, Hierozoicon.
 Bö = F. Böttcher. Bö¹, or Bö^{II} = *Id.*, Lehrbuch d. Hebr. Sprache; Bö^{A.}, or Bö^{A.} = *Id.*, Ahrenlese, or Neue Ahrenlese; Bö^{Inf.} = *Id.*, De Inferis; Bö^{Prob.} = *Id.*, Proben ältest. Schriffterklärung.
 Bondi = J. H. Bondi, Hebr. Lebnwörter in Hieroglyphischen . . . Texten.
 BOR = Babylonian & Oriental Record.
 Br = C. A. Briggs. Br^{Gen. Intr.} = *Id.*, General Introduction to the Study of Holy Scripture; Br^{Hex.} = *Id.*, Higher Criticism of the Hexateuch; Br^{MP} = *Id.*, Messianic Prophecy.
 Braun^{de Vest. sacer.} = J. Braunius, Vestitus Sacerdotum Hebraeorum.
 Brd = C. Bredenkamp.
 Brock = C. Brockelmann, esp. *Id.*, Lexicon Syriacum.
 Bu = K. Budde. Bu^{RS} = *Id.*, Richter u. Samuel; Bu^{Ur.} = *Id.*, Die biblische Urgeschichte.
 Buhl = Frants Buhl, esp. as editor of eds.¹²⁻¹⁴ of Gesenius's Handwörterbuch über das A. T.; Buhl^{Geogr.} = *Id.*, Geographie des Alten Palästina; Buhl^{Edom.} = *Id.*, Geschichte der Edomiter.
 Bur = C. F. Burney.
 Burekh = J. L. Burekhardt, esp. *Id.*, Travels in Syria, etc.
 Bus = J. Buxtorf.
 BuZ = C. Bezold.
 c. = *circa*, about; also *cum* with.
 Ca = C. P. Caspari.
 Calv = John Calvin.
 Cappad. = Cappadocia.
 Castell = Edward Castell.
 Castle = Castell.

ABBREVIATIONS

- caus. = causative.
 Cels^{Herod.} = O. Celsius, Hierobotanicon.
 cf. = *confer*, compare.
 1 Ch, 2 Ch = 1 & 2 Chronicles.
 Champoll = J. F. Champollion.
 Che = T. K. Cheyne. Che^{Founders} = *Id.*, Founders of Old Testament Criticism; Che^{(Heb.) Ept} = *Id.*, Isaiah, in Hpt.'s Sacred Books of the O. T. ('Polychrome Bible'), Eng. Trans., and Heb. Text; Che^{Leit.} = *Id.*, Introduction to Isaiah; Che^{OP} = *Id.*, Origin and Religious Contents of the Psalter.
 ChGn = G. Smith's Chald. Genesis, Germ. ed.
 Chron = Chronicles; also Chronicon (e. g., Euseb^{Chron.}).
 Chr-Pal = Christian-Palestinian Aramaic.
 ChWB = J. Levy, Chaldäisches Wörterbuch.
 Cilic. = Cilician (Aramaic).
 CIS = Corpus Inscript. Semiticarum.
 ClGann = Clermont-Ganneau.
 Co = C. H. Cornill.
 coll. = collective.
 Comm. = Commentary, Commentaries, Commentators.
 comp. = compare, compares, comparative.
 concr. = concrete.
 conj. = conjecture(s); also conjunction.
 consec. = consecutive.
 constr. = construction.
 contr. = contract, contracted.
 Cook = Stanley A. Cook.
 Cooke = G. A. Cooke.
 COT = The Cuneiform Inscr. & the Old Test. (Eng. Trans. of KAT^s, by O. H. Whitehouse).
 Cowley = A. E. Cowley.
 cp. = compare.
 cpd. = compound, compounded.
 CR = Comptes Rendus.
 ctr. = construct.
 Ct = Canticles = Song of Solomon.
 CuChe = *Id.*, Dictionnaire Arabe-Français.
 D = Deuteronomist in Dt., in other books Deuteronomic author or redactor.
 D (in B.Aram. Appendix) = G. Dalman, usu. *Id.*, Aramäisches-Neuhebräisches Wörterbuch; D¹ = *Id.*, Grammatik des Jüdisch-Aramäischen (2nd ed., 1905).
 Da = A. B. Davidson. Da^{Revnt.} = *Id.*, Hebrew Syntax.
 Dalm = G. Dalman. Dalm^{WB} = *Id.*, Aramäisches-Neuhebräisches Wörterbuch.
 Dan. = Daniel.
 DB = Dictionary of the Bible, ed. J. Hastings.
 De = Franz Delitzsch. De^{Compl.} Var. = *Id.*, Complutensische Varianten zum alttestamentlichen Texte; De^{HL} und Koheleth = *Id.*, Comm. über das Hohelied und Koheleth.
 del. = *dele*, strike out (also *delet*, *delent*).
 Derenb = (usu.) H. Derenbourg; sta. J. Derenbourg; Derenb^{Etudes} = *Id.*, Études sur l'Épigraphie du Yémen.
 DeW = W. M. L. De Wette.
 DHM = D. H. Müller. DHM^{BS} = *Id.*, Burgen u. Schlosser Süd-Arabiens; DHM^{Epiqr. Denkm.} (Ar., or aus Absen.) = *Id.*, Epigraphische Denkmäler, or Epiqr. Denkm. aus Arabien, or Epiqr. Denkm. aus Absenien; DHM^{Höfmon.} = *Id.*, Inscripten des Hofmuseums; DHM^{Sensib.} = *Id.*, Inscripten von Senschirli; DHM^{Sud.} = *Id.*, Südarabische Studien; DHM^{Sab.} = *Id.*, Sab. Alterthümer in d. Kön. Museen zu Berlin.
 Di = A. Dillmann.
 Dict. Bib. = Smith, Dictionary of the Bible.
 Dietr = F. E. C. Dietrich, esp. *Id.*, Abhandlungen für semit. Wortforschung.
 Diod = Diodorus Siculus.
 Dioscor = Dioscorides; Dioscor^{De Mater. Med.} = *Id.*, De Materia Medica.
 div. = *divinum, divinitatis*.
 Dl = Friedrich Delitzsch. Dl¹ = *Id.*, Assyrian Grammar; Dl^{II} = *Id.*, Hebrew & Assyrian; Dl^{HWB} = *Id.*, Assyrisches Handwörterbuch; Dl^K = *Id.*, Sprache d. Kossäer; Dl^L = *Id.*, Assyrische Lesestücke; Dl^{Parad.} = *Id.*, Wo lag das Paradies? Dl^{Prolog.} = *Id.*, Prolegomena; Dl^W = *Id.*, Assyrische Studien; Dl^W = *Id.*, Assyrisches Wörterbuch.
 DLZ = Deutsche Literatur-Zeitung.
 Dn = Daniel.
 Door = A. van Doorninck.
 Doughty^{Arab. Des.} = C. M. Doughty, Travels in Arabia Deserta.
 Dozy = R. Dozy, (usu.) Suppl. aux Dict. Arabes.
 DPV = Deutscher Palästina-Verein.
 Dr = S. R. Driver. Dr¹ = *Id.*, Hebrew Tenses; Dr^{Intr.} = *Id.*, Introduction to Literature of O. T.; Dr^{Psalt.} = *Id.*, Psalter; Dr^{Sam.}, or Dr^{Sam} = *Id.*, Text of Samuel.
 Dr-Wh = Driver and White, Leviticus (Hpt.).
 Dt = Deuteronomy.
 Du = B. Duhm.
 dub. = dubious, doubtful.
 Dvd = David.
 DWak = Denkschriften der Wiener Akademie d. Wiss.
 Dy = J. Dyserinck.
 E = Elohist.
 Eb = G. Ebers. Eb^{As.} = *Id.*, Ägypten u. d. Bücher Moses; Eb^{GS} = *Id.*, Durch Gosen zum Sinai.
 EB(i) = Encyclopaedia Biblica, edd. Black and Cheyne.
 Ec = Ecclesiastes.
 Ecclus = Ecclesiasticus; Ecclus, Oxford ed., = Heb. Fragments of Ecclesiasticus, edd. Neubauer and Cowley.
 Eg. = Egyptian.
 elsewh. = elsewhere.
 EMey = Eduard Meyer, EMey^{Kettung} = *Id.*, Entstehung des Judenthums, = *Id.*, Entstehung J., etc.
 Enc. Brit. = Encyclopaedia Britannica, 9th ed.
 Ency(c). Bib. = EB(i), q. v.
 Eng. Tr(ans). = English Translation.
 Ephr. = Ephraimite source.
 Ephr(em) = Ephrem Syrus.
 Esar. = Esarhaddon.
 Esdr. = Esdras.
 esp. = especially.
 Est = Esther.
 E.T. = Eng. Trans.
 Eth. = Ethiopic.
 Eut = J. Euting. Eut^K = *Id.*, Sammlung Karthag. Inscripten; Eut^{Nab.} = *Id.*, Nabatäische Inscripten; Eut^{Sam.} = *Id.*, Sinaitische Inscripten.
 E.V. = English Version(s).
 Ew = H. Ewald. Ew¹ = *Id.*, Heb. Gram.; Ew^{Q(esch.)} = *Id.*, Geschichte d. Volkes Israel; Ew^H = *Id.*, History of Isr. (Eng. Trans. of Ew^{Q(esch.)}); Ew^{JWB}, or Ew^{Jahrb.} = *Id.*, Jahrb. d. bibl. Wissenschaft; Ew^{37b} = *Id.*, Biblische Theologie; Ew^{Ant.} = *Id.*, Antiquities.
 Ex = Exodus.
 exc. = except.
 exil. = exile.
 Ez = Ezekiel.
 Ezr = Ezra.
 f, f. = feminine.
 f, or ff = and following.

ABBREVIATIONS

F.B. = F. Brown.
 fem. = feminine, *feminae*.
 FFP = Flora and Fauna of Palestine (Survey).
 Fi = Frederick Field, esp. *Id.*, Origenis Hexaplorum quae supersunt.
 fig. = figurative.
 fin. = finite, finitivum.
 FJB = F. J. Bliss.
 Fl = H. L. Fleischer, F^{kl} Schr. *Id.*, Kleine Schriften.
 Flora = Post, Flora of Syria.
 fr. = from.
 Fr = S. Frensdorff, Fr^{MM} = *Id.*, Massora Magna.
 Frä = S. Fränkel, and (usu.) *Id.*, Aramäische Fremdwörter im Arabischen.
 Frankenb(erg) = W. Frankenberg, Frankenb^{SP} = *Id.*, Comm. Sprüche (ed. Nowack).
 Frey = G. W. Freytag, Lex. Arab.; Frey^{Prov. Ar.}, or Prov. = *Id.*, Arabum Proverbia.
 fs. = feminine singular.
 Fü = J. Fürst.
 G = Greek Version of the LXX. (GL = LXX of Lucian (Lag).)
 GACooke = (usu.) G. A. Cooke, North Semitic Inscriptions; = GACooke^{inscr.}
 Gal. = Galilee.
 Gann = Clermont-Ganneau.
 GASm = George Adam Smith. GA Sm^(Geogr.) = *Id.*, Historical Geography of the Holy Land.
 Gei = A. Geiger. Gei^{Umschr.} = *Id.*, Urschrift u. Übersetzungen der Bibel; Gei Nachgel. Schr. = *Id.*, Nachgelassene Schriften.
 gent. = *gentis*, of a people, *gentilicium*.
 geogr. = geography.
 Gerber (Verb. Denom.) = W. T. Gerber, Verba Denominativa.
 Ges = W. Gesenius. Ges¹ = *Id.*, Heb. Gram. ed. by Kautsch; Ges² = *Id.*, Lehrgebäude d. Heb. Sprache.
 Gesch. = Geschichte.
 Gf = K. H. Graf.
 GFM = G. F. Moore.
 GGA = Göttingische Gelehrte Anzeigen.
 GGAbh. = Gött. Gel. Abhandlungen.
 GGN = Gött. Nachrichten.
 Gie = F. Giesebrecht.
 Gi(nsb) = C. D. Ginsburg.
 Gl(ass) = E. Glaser; Gl^{MSI} = *Id.*, Mittheilungen über Sab. Inschriften; Gl^{Skizze} = *Id.*, Skizze der Geschichte u. Geographie Arabiens.
 Gloss., gl. = glossary, rarely = a gloss.
 Gn = Genesis.
 Gr = H. Grätz.

Gray = G. B. Gray. Gray^{Prop. N.} = *Id.*, Hebrew Proper Names.
 Gu = H. Guthe, rarely Stan. Guyard. Gu¹ = Guyard, Notes de lexicogr. assyrienne.
 Guérin = V. Guérin, Description géographique de la Palestine.
 Guidi = Ignazio Guidi; Guidi^{Della Sede} = *Id.*, Della Sede Primitiva dei Popoli Semitici.
 Gunk = H. Gunkel. Gunk^{Schöpfung} = *Id.*, Schöpfung u. Chaos.
 Guy = Stan. Guyard.
 H = Hebrew (Consonantal Text).
 H = Code of Holiness.
 Haev = Haevernick.
 Hal = J. Halévy. Hal^M = *Id.*, Mélanges; Hal^{DR} = *Id.*, Documents Religieux; Hal^{MA} = *Id.*, Mission Archéol. dans le Yémen; Hal^{ES} or Et. Sab. = *Id.*, Études Sabéennes.
 Hamm = Hammurabi, esp. *Id.*, Code of Laws.
 Hartm^{Plurilit.} = M. Hartmann, Pluriliteralbildungen in den semitischen Sprachen.
 Haast = James Hastings. Haast (ings) ^{DB} or Dict. Bib. = Dictionary of the Bible, ed. James Hastings.
 Hb = Habakkuk.
 Hbr = Hebraica.
 HDerenb = H. Derenbourg.
 Heb. = Hebrew.
 He(ngst) = E. Hengstenberg.
 Herod(ot.) = Herodotus.
 Hex = Hexateuch.
 Hg = Haggai.
 Hi = F. Hitzig.
 Hilg = A. Hilgenfeld.
 Hilpr = H. V. Hilprecht.
 Hirz = L. Hirzel.
 Ho = Hosea.
 Hoffin = G. Hoffmann.
 Hollenb = W. A. Hollenberg.
 Holz = H. Holzinger.
 Hom = F. Hommel. Hom^{AA}, or A. u. A., or Aufsätze = *Id.*, Aufsätze u. Abhandlungen; Hom^{Chr.}, or Chrest(om.), or Suda. Chrest. = *Id.*, Süd-arabische Chrestomathie; Hom^{NS} = *Id.*, Namen der Säugethiere.
 Houb = C. F. Houbigant.
 HP = Holmes & Parsons, Septuagint.
 HPS = H. P. Smith.
 Hpt = Paul Haupt. Hpt^O = *Id.*, Akkadische Sprache; Hpt^P = *Id.*, Über einen Dialekt der Sumerischen Sprache [GGN, 1880, Nr. 17]; Hpt^E = *Id.*, E. vowel; Hpt^S = *Id.*, Sumer.

Familiengesetze; Hpt¹ = *Id.*, Beiträge z. Ass. Lautlehre; Hpt² = *Id.*, Nimrodepos; Hpt³ = *Id.*, Prolegomena to an Assyrian Grammar; Hpt⁴ = *Id.*, Sinfuthbericht; Hpt⁵ = *Id.*, ASKT, Akkad. & Sum. Keilschrifttexte; Hpt, or Hpt⁶ (Che^{MS}, &c.) usu. = Sacred Books of the O. T., ed. Hpt (Polychrome Bible).
 HSch = H. Schultz.
 Hultsch = F. Hultsch, Griechische u. Römische Metrologie.
 Hup = H. Hupfeld. Hup^{MS}, Hup^{MS} Now, Hup-Now = *Id.*, Psalmen, edd. Riehm, Nowack.
 Idiot. = Idioticon. *id.* = *idem*.
 Impf. = Imperfect.
 Inv. = Imperative.
 ind. = indirect.
 indef. = indefinite.
 Inf. = Infinitive.
 infr., *infr.* = *infra*, below.
 Inscr. = Inschrift, Inschriften.
 inscr. = inscription(s); Inscr. of Carpent. = Inscription of Carpentras.
 intr(ans) = intransitive.
 I. q. = *id quod*, i. e. the same with.
 Is = Isaiah.
 J = Jehovist.
 JA = Journ. of the Royal Asiatic Society.
 Jacob = G. Jacob. Jacob^{Ar(ah)} Dichter = *Id.*, Studien in Arab. Dichtern; *Id.* Bod. Leben = *Id.*, Leben der vorislamischen Beduinen.
 J. Aram. = Jewish-Aramaic (Jüdisch-Aramaisch).
 JAAs = Journal Asiatique.
 Jast = Marcus Jastrow, Dict. of Targumim, Talmud, etc.; also Morris Jastrow, Jr.; Jast^{Bol. Bab.} = M. Jastrow, Jr., Religion of Babylonia and Assyria.
 JAT, im Licht d. AO = A. Jeremias, Das Alte Testament im Licht des Alten Orients.
 Jb = Job.
 JBL = Journal of Biblical Literature.
 JBTh = Jahrbücher f. deutsche Theologie.
 JDMich = J. D. Michaelis.
 Je = Jeremiah.
 Jen = P. Jensen. Jen^{Cosmol.} = *Id.*, Cosmologie der Babylonier.
 Jer = Jerome; also Jerusalem.
 Jerem = A. Jeremias.
 Jerus. = Jerusalem.
 Jes = Jessias.
 JHC = Johns Hopkins Univ. Circulars.

JHMich = J. H. Michaelis.
 JLZ = Jenae Lit.-Zeitung.
 Jo = Joel.
 Jon = Jonah.
 Jos = Joshua.
 Jos^{Ant.}, Jos^{MS} = Fl. Josephus, Antiquities, or Bell. Jud.
 Joseph = Fl. Josephus (sta).
 JosKi = Joseph Kimchi.
 JPh(il) = Journal of Philology (Engl.).
 JPTh = Jahrbücher für Prot. Theol.
 JQ = Jewish Quarterly.
 Jr = A. Jeremias, Leben nach dem Tode.
 JThS = Journal of Theological Studies.
 Ju = Judaea.
 Jud. = Judea, Judæan.
 Jüd. Zeitschr. = Monatsschrift für Gesch. u. Wiss. des Judenthums.
 juss. = jussive.
 K = E. Kautsch (in B. Aram. Appendix). K¹ = *Id.*, Gramm. d. bibl. Aram.; K^{Aram.} = *Id.*, Aramaismen im A. T.
 1K, 2K = 1 & 2 Kings.
 Kam. = al-Kamus (Arab. Dict.), by al-Firuzbadi.
 KAT² = E. Schrader, Keilschr. u. d. Alte Testament. KAT³ = *Id.*, 3rd ed. by H. Winckler and H. Zimmermann.
 Kau = E. Kautsch; Kau¹ = *Id.*, Gram. d. bibl. Aram.; Kau^{Aram(almen)} (im AT) = K Aram.; Kau^{AT} = Die Heiligen Schriften d. Alten Testaments, ed. Kau.; Kau^{MS} = *Id.*, Mittheilungen u. Nachrichten d. DPV, 1904; Kau (So^{MS}, or Sym(m.)) = *Id.*, Symmetria.
 Kay = W. Kay.
 KB = E. Schrader, Keilschriftl. Bibliothek.
 Ke = C. F. Keil.
 Kenn = B. Kennicott.
 Kennedy = (usu.) A. R. S. Kennedy.
 KG = E. Schrader, Die Keilschr. und die Geschichtsforschung.
 kg. = king.
 Kgs. = Kings.
 Ki = David Kimchi (Qamchi).
 Kiepert(ert) = H. Kiepert.
 Kirkp = A. F. Kirkpatrick.
 Kit = R. Kittel. Kit^{DI} = Di. Jessia, ed. Kit; Kit^{Gesch. (or Hist.)} = Kit, Geschichte der Hebräer (or Eng. Trans.).
 Kit-Di = Kit^{DI} = Dillmann's Comm. (Isaiah), ed. by Kit.
 Klo = A. Klostermann. Ki¹⁸ = Die Bücher Sam. u. d. Könige.
 Kmp = A. Kamphausen.
 Kn = A. Knobel.

ABBREVIATIONS

Knudtzon^{Ass.} Gebete = J. A. Knudtzon, Assyrische Gebete an den Sonnengott.
 Kö = E. König. Kö^{1, 2, 3, 4} = *Id.*, Heb. Gram.; Kö^{5, 6} = *Id.*, Heb. Gram.; Kö^{7, 8} = *Id.*, Einleitung in d. A. T.
 Köh = A. Köhler.
 Kohut-Memorial = Studies in Memory of A. Kohut; Kohut-Studies = *Id.*
 Koesters^{Herstel.} = W. H. Koesters, Het Herstel van Israël in het Perzische Tijdvak.
 Kp = A. F. Kirkpatrick.
 Krae = R. Kraetzschmar.
 Kraus = S. Kraus, esp. *Id.*, Griechische und Lateinische Lehnwörter im Talmud, etc.
 Kremer = A. Kremer. Kremer^{Beitr.} = *Id.*, Beiträge.
 Krochm = A. Krochmal.
 KSGW = Königl. Sachs. Ak. d. Wiss.
 Kt = K¹thibh.
 Kue = A. Kuenen. Kue^{Ger. Abb.} = *Id.*, Gesammelte Abhandlungen.
 La = Lamentations.
 Lag = P. de Lagarde. Lag^{Agathang.} = *Id.*, Agathangelus; Lag^{Arm. Stud.}, or AS = *Id.*, Armenische Studien; Lag^{BN} = *Id.*, Bildung d. Nomina; Lag^M, or Mitth. = *Id.*, Mittheilungen; Lag^{Novi Palt. spec.} = *Id.*, Novi Psalterii Specim.; Lag^{Onom.} = *Id.*, Onomastica Sacra; Lag^{Or} = *Id.*, Orientalia; Lag^{Perz. Stud.} = *Id.*, Perzische Studien; Lag^{So} = *Id.*, Semitica; Lag^{Sy}, or Sym(m.) = *Id.*, Symmetria.
 Landberg = C. Landberg. Landberg^{Prov.} = *Id.*, Proverbes et Dictions.
 Lane = E. W. Lane; usu. *Id.*, Arabic Dictionary. Lane^(Med.) ^{Esyt.} = *Id.*, Modern Egyptians.
 Lay = A. H. Layard.
 l. c. = *in loco citato*.
 LCB = Litterarisches Centralblatt.
 Ldbz = M. Lidzbarski; usu. *Id.*, Nordsemitische Inschriften.
 Len = F. Lenormant. Len^{Beginnings} = *Id.*, Beginnings of History (Eng. Trans. of Origines de l'Histoire, I). Len^{Orig.} = *Id.*, Les Origines de l'Histoire.
 (v.) Leng = C. von Lengerke.
 Levy = Jacob Levy.
 Lewy^(Sem.), Fremdw(örter) = H. Lewy, Semitische Fremdwörter im Griechischen.
 Lihy. = Lihyanian (language).

Lindberg^{Vergl. Sem. Gram.} = Lindberg, Vergleichende semitische Grammatik.
 Linn = C. Linnaeus (Carl von Linné).
 Littm = Enno Littmann.
 Lo = R. Louth.
 loc. = local, locality.
 Loft = W. K. Loftus, esp. Loft^{CS} = *Id.*, Chaldaea and Susiana.
 LOPh = Literaturblatt für Orientalische Philologie.
 Löw = J. Löw, Aramäische Pflanzennamen.
 Lu = Martin Luther.
 Luz(z) = S. D. Luzzatto.
 Lv = Leviticus.
 Lyon = D. G. Lyon.
 Lzb = M. Lidzbarski (v. Ldzh.). Lzb^{Ep(ist.)} = *Id.*, Ephemeris für semitische Epigraphik.
 M, M¹ = (in B. Aram. Appendix) K. Marti, Gram. d. bibl. Aram.
 m., m. = masculine.
 M-A = W. Muss-Arnolt. M-A^{CD} = *Id.*, Compendious Assyri. Dict.
 Mal = Malachi.
 Mand. = Mandæan.
 Marquart = J. Marquart. Marquart *Id.*, Fundamente = *Id.*, Fundamente israelitischer u. jüdischer Geschichte.
 Marti = K. Marti.
 Mas(s) = Masora.
 MBEA = Monatsbericht d. Berliner Akad. d. Wissenschaften.
 MDPV = Mittheilungen d. Deutschen Palästina-Vereins.
 Me = A. Merx.
 Meier^{Wurz(örter)} = E. Meier, Hebräische Wurzelswörterbuch.
 Meinh = J. Meinhold.
 Meissn = B. Meissner. Meissn^{Suppl.} = *Id.*, Supplement zum Assyri. Wörterb.
 Mem. = Survey of W. Palestine, Memoirs.
 metaph. = metaphor, metaphorically.
 Mey = E. Meyer. Mey^{R. Jud.}, or Entstehung, or Entst. J., or Entstehung d. Jhd., or Judenth(um) = *Id.*, Die Entstehung des Judenthums.
 MGWJ = Monatschr., q. v.
 MI = Mecha-Inscription.
 Mi = Micah.
 Mich = J. D. Michaelis.
 Min. = Minæan.
 Mieh(n) = Mishna.
 mng. = meaning.
 Mo = F. E. Movers.
 Monatschr. = Monatschrift für Geschichte u. Wissen. d. Judenthums.
 Mordtm = J. H. Mordtmann. Mordtm^{Him. Inschr.} = *Id.*, Himjarische Inschriften.
 mpl. = masculine plural.

ABBREVIATIONS

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ms. = masculine singular.
 MT = Massoretic Text.
 Müll = A. Müller.
 Muss-Arn = W. Muss-Arnolt.
 MV¹¹(00,9,0) = Gesenius, Handwörterbuch über das A. T., edd. F. Mühlau & W. Volck.
 MVAG, or MVG = Mittheilungen d. Vorderasiatischen Gesellschaft.
 n. = *nomen*, noun.
 Na = Nahum.
 Nab. = Nabataean.
 Näg = C. W. E. Nägelsbach.
 Nasar = Lexid. cod. Nasaræi, ed. M. Norberg.
 NBab. = New Babylonian.
 Nbr = A. Neubauer.
 Ne = Nehemiah (rarely = E. Nestle).
 Neb = Nebuchadnezzar.
 Nes = E. Nestle, Nes¹ = *Id.*, Syriac Gram.; Nes² = *Eigennamen*; Nes³ = *Id.*, Marginalien u. Materialien.
 NH = New (Late) Hebrew.
 NHWB = Levy, Neuhebr. Wörterb.
 NKZ = Neue kirchliche Zeitschrift.
 Nö = T. Noldeke. Nö¹ = *Id.*, Syrische Grammatik; Nö²(Beiträge), or B^W = *Id.*, Beiträge z. semitischen Sprachwissenschaft; Nö³ = *Id.*, Mandäische Grammatik; Nö⁴ = *Id.*, Neu-Syrische Grammatik; Nö⁵Untersuch. = *Id.*, Untersuchungen zur Kritik des A. T.; Nö zur Gram. d. class. Ar. = *Id.*, Zur Grammatik des klassischen Arab. (in Denkschriften der Wiener Akademie, 1896).
 no. = number.
 nom. = *nomen*, noun.
 nom. coll. = *nom. collectivum*, collective noun.
 nom. unit. = *nom. unitatis*, noun of singular or individual meaning.
 Nor = E. Norris, Assyrian Dictionary.
 Norberg^{Lexid.} = Nasar, q. v.
 Norzi = J. S. ben Abraham Norzi.
 Now = W. Nowack. Now^{Arch.} = *Id.*, Hebräische Archäologie.
 n.pr. = *nomen proprium*, proper name.
 n.pr.loc. = *n. pr. loci*, proper name of place.
 Nu = Numbers.
 Ob = Obadiah.
 obj. = object.
 OBaktr. = Old Baktrian.
 Oehl = Oehler.
 oft. = often.
 OH = Old Hebrew (Inscriptions).
 OIran. = Old Iranian.

Ol = J. Olshausen. Ol¹ = *Id.*, Heb. Gram.
 OLZ = Orientalische Literaturzeitung.
 Onk = Targum of Onkelos.
 Oort = H. Oort.
 op. cit. = *in opere citato*.
 OP(ers.) = Old Persian. OP also (in Che^{OP}) = Origin of Psalter.
 opp. = opposite, as opposed to, or contrasted with.
 Opp(ert) = Jules Oppert.
 Or(elli) = C. von Orelli.
 Os = E. Osiander.
 OT = Old Testament.
 Öt = S. Öttili.
 P = Priests' Code or Narrative.
 Pal(est.) = Palestine, Palestinian, etc.
 Pal(m.) = Palmyrene.
 PAOS = Proceedings of the American Oriental Society.
 Pap. = Papyrus.
 part. = particle.
 pass. = passive.
 PB = Proceedings of Soc. of Bib. Archaeol.
 Pe = J. J. S. Perowne.
 PEF = Pal. Explor. Fund. nsu. *Id.*, Quart. Statem't. PEF^{Mem.} = Mem., q. v.
 Pei = F. E. Peiser.
 Perles = F. Perles. Perles^(Anal.) = *Id.*, Analecten.
 pers. = person, *personae*.
 Pers. = Persian.
 PESoc = American Palestine Explor. Society.
 Pf. = Perfect.
 Ph. = Phœnician.
 Phi = F. Philippi.
 Pietschm = R. Pietschmann (also Pietschm^{Phöniz.}), or Gesch. Ph.) = (usu.) *Id.*, Geschichte Phöniziens.
 Pinak = S. Pinsker.
 pl. = plural.
 Plin^{HN} = Pliny, Hist. Nat.
 POS = Proceedings Am. Orient. Soc.
 Post = G. E. Post. Post^{Flora} = *Id.*, Flora of Syria.
 postB = post-Biblical.
 postex = post-exilic.
 post-pos. = post-positive.
 Pr = Proverbs.
 Prä(t) = F. Prætorius. Prä^{Amb. Spr.} = *Id.*, Amharische Sprache; Prä(t)^{Neue Beitr.} = *Id.*, Neue Beiträge zur Erklärung der Himjarischen Inschriften.
 PRE = Herzog's Prot. Real-Encycl.
 Presb. Rev. = Presbyterian Review (New York).
 Prol = Prolegomena.
 PS = R. Payne Smith, Thesaurus Syriacus.
 Ps = Psalms, Psalmen.
 Ps.-J = Targum of Pseudo-Jonathan.
 ψ = Psalm.

pt(cp). = participle.
 Ptol = Ptolemy (usu. Claudius Ptolemy).
 punct. = punctuation.
 Qor = Qoran.
 Qr = Q'rè.
 qu. = question.
 q.v. = *quod vide*.
 qy. = query.
 R = Redactor (e.g. in Hexateuch). RP = Deuteronomic redactor.
 1 R, 2 R, 3 R, 4 R, 5 R = Cuneiform Inscr. of Western Asia (H. Rawlinson).
 RA = Revue Archéologique.
 Ra = Raah.
 rd. = read.
 rdg. = reading.
 Rd'A = Revue d'Assyriologie.
 Re = E. Renan.
 Reckend = S. Reckendorf.
 refl. = reflexive.
 RÉJ = Revue des Études Juives.
 Rel = H. Reland.
 RÉV = Répertoire d'Épigraphie Sémitique.
 RES. Bib. = Revue Biblique.
 Ri = E. Riehm. Ri^{NWB} = Handwörterb. d. bibl. Alterth.
 Rö = E. Rödiger.
 Rob = E. Robinson. Rob^{BB} = *Id.*, Biblical Researches.
 Rob-Ges. = Gesenius, Hebrew and English Lexicon, translated by E. Robinson.
 Roo = T. Roorda.
 Rosenm = E. F. C. Rosenmüller.
 Rothat = W. Rothstein.
 RP²⁰ = Records of Past, 2nd (1st) Series.
 RS = W. Robertson Smith. RS^{OT} = *Id.*, Old Testament in Jewish Church; RS^{Prop.} = *Id.*, Prophets of Israel; RS² = *Id.*, Kinship & Marriage in Early Arabia; RS³ = *Id.*, Religion of Semites.
 RTR = Recueil de Travaux.
 Ru = Ruth.
 RV = Revised Version.
 RVm = Revised Version margin.
 RWB = Bibl. Realwörterbuch, ed. Winer.
 Ry = V. Ryssel.
 Ⓢ = Syriac Version. Ⓢ^{Jerus} = Chr.-Pal. Evang. (Lagarde).
 1 S, 2 S = 1 & 2 Samuel.
 Saad = Arabic Version of Saadya.
 Sab. = Sabean.
 SabDenkm = Sabäische Denkmäler, edd. Mordtmann & Müller.
 SAC = Stanley A. Cook; esp. *Id.*, Aramaic Glossary.
 Sam. = Samaria, Samaritan (rarely = Samuel).
 Sarg = Sargon.

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ABBREVIATIONS

SahoSpr = Saho Sprache.
 SASm = S. A. Smith.
 Say = A. H. Sayce. Say^{Documents} = *Id.*, Higher Criticism and the Monuments; Say^{Bel. Bab.} = *Id.*, Religion of Babylonia.
 SB = SBak.
 SBak = Sitzungsbericht d. Berl. Akademie der Wissenschaften.
 S-C^{PA} = A. H. Sayce and A. E. Cowley, Aram. Papyri.
 Sch = F. W. Schultz.
 Scheft = Scheftelowitz, usu. = Scheft, Arisches im A. T.; Scheft^{MGWJ} = *Id.*, Monatschrift für Gesch. u. Wiss. d. Jud. (1903); also pub. separately (Scheft^{II}).
 Schenkel^{BL} = D. Schenkel, Bibel-Lexicon.
 Schl(ottm) = C. Schlottmann.
 Schr = E. Schrader.
 Schröd, Schroed = P. Schröder, esp. *Id.*, Phönizische Sprache.
 Schu = A. Schultens.
 Schül = E. Schürer, Gesch. des jüdischen Volkes im Zeitalter Jesu Christi.
 Schulth = F. Schultheas. Schulth^{Hom. Wurz.} = *Id.*, Homonymische Wurzeln im Syrischen; Schulth^{Lex.} = *Id.*, Lexicon d. Chr. Pal. Aramäischen.
 Schw = F. Schwally. Schw(ally)^{Idiot.} = *Id.*, Idioticon d. Chr. Pal.
 Seetzen^{Reisen} = Seetzen, Reisen durch Syrien.
 seld. = seldom, rare.
 Sen = Sennacherib.
 Sendesch. = Sendschirli (Zinjirli).
 sf. = suffix, or with suffix.
 sg. = singular.
 Shlm = Shalmaneser II.
 SI = Siloam Inscription.
 si vera l. = *si vera lectio*.
 Siegf = C. Siegfried.
 sim. = simile.
 SK = Studien u. Kritiken.
 Skr. = Sanskrit.
 Sm = R. Smend (rarely = Samuel). Sm^{Bel. Gesch.} = Smend, Alttestamentliche Religionsgeschichte; Sm^{Listen} = *Id.*, Listen der Bücher Esra u. Nehemia.
 So(c) = A. Socin.
 Spi = W. Spitta. Spi³ = Gram. d. arab. Vulg. Dial.
 Spieg = F. Spiegel; Spieg^{APK} = *Id.*, Altperische Keilinschriften.
 Spiegelb = W. Spiegelberg.
 Spr = Sprache, or Sprüche.
 sq. = followed by.
 SS = C. Stegfried u. B. Stade, Hebräisches Wörterbuch.
 st. = *status*, state, static.
 St = H. Steiner.

Sta = B. Stade; Sta¹ = *Id.*, Heb. Gram.; Sta²(esch.) = *Id.*, Geschichte des Volkes Israel.
 Steind = G. Steindorff.
 Steuern = C. Steuernagel.
 Str = H. L. Strack. Str¹ = *Id.*, Gram. d. bibl. Aram.
 Strasm = foll.
 Strm = J. Strassmaier. Strm^{AV} = *Id.*, Alphabet. Verzeichniss.
 ats. = sometimes.
 Stu = G. Studer.
 Stud. Bib. = Studia Biblica.
 subst. = substantive.
 Sum(er). = Sumerian.
 supr., *supra* = *supra*, above.
 Surenh = W. Surenhuis, Mishna.
 Survey, Survey^{WP} = Survey of Western Palestine (PEF); Survey^{EF} = *Id.* of Eastern Palestine.
 Symm = Symmachus.
 Syr. = Syriac.
 T = Targum.
 t. (following a number) = times.
 TA = Tel el-Amarna; also Tajal'-Aris (Arab. Dict.).
 Talm = Talmud.
 Tarif = Palmyrene Tariff Inscription.
 TB, TBA = Transactions of the Society of Biblical Archaeology.
 Tel. Ain. = TA, q. v.
 Tg = Targum Tg^{Jer} = Targum of Jerusalem, etc.
 Th(e) = O. Thénius.
 Theod = Theodotion.
 Theophr = Theophrastus; Theophr^{Hist. Plant.} = *Id.*, Historia de Plantis.
 Thes = W. Gesenius, Thesaurus Linguae Hebraeae.
 Thes^{Add.} = *Id.*, Additions by E. Rödiger.
 ThT = Theologisch Tijdschrift.
 ThLB = Theol. Literaturblatt.
 ThLZ = Theol. Literaturzeitung.
 Tiele = C. P. Tiele.
 Tiph. = Tiphel (rare conjugation).
 To = Tobler.
 TP = Tiglath-Pileser.
 Tpg. = Topography.
 Tr = Transactions.
 tr. = translate (translated, translation); rarely = transitive.
 trans(it) = transitive.
 Tristr = H. B. Tristram. Tristr^{NHB} = *Id.*, Natural History of the Bible; Tristr^{PEF} = *Id.*, Fauna and Flora of Palestine (Survey, Memoirs).
 TSBA = TB, q. v.
 TSWt = Theol. Studien aus Württemberg.
 TTijdschr = ThT, q. v.
 Tu = F. Tuch.
 txt. = text.
 txt.err. = textual error.

Univ. Pa. Exp. = Bab. Exped. of the Univ. of Pennsylvania.
 usu. = usual, usually.
 ⚭ = Vulgate.
 v = verse; v. = *vide*, see.
 van d. H. = E. van der Hooght, Heb. text of O.T.
 var. = variant reading.
 VB = Variorum Bible.
 vb. = verb.
 vdVelde = C. W. M. van de Velde, esp. *Id.*, Reis door Syrie en Palestina; E. T., Narrative of a Journey through Syria and Palestine; vdVelde^{Mem(oir)} = *Id.*, Memoir to accompany Map of Holy Land constructed by C. W. M. van de Velde.
 vid. = *vide*, see.
 vir = *vir*, of a man.
 Vog = C. J. M. de Vogüé, Syrie Centrale. Vog^{Prim.} = *Id.*, Landwirthschaft in Palästina zur Zeit der Mishnah.
 VOJ = Vienna Oriental Journal (= Wiener Zeitschrift für die Kunde des Morgenlandes).
 Vras = Old Versions.
 Vulg. Ar. = Vulgar Arabic.
 Vullers = J. A. Vullers, Lexicon Persico-Latinum.
 W = W. Wright. W^{AG} = *Id.*, Arabic Gram.; W^{EG}, or CG = *Id.*, Comp. Semit. Gram.
 Wahrn = A. Wahrnund, esp. *Id.*, Arab. Handwörterbuch.
 WAW = W. W. Wright.
 wd. = word, also would.
 We = J. Wellhausen. We^{Bl. Einl.} = *Id.*, Bleek's Einleitung in d. A. T.; We^{Comp.} = *Id.*, Composition des Hexateuchs; We^{de gent.} = *Id.*, De gentibus et familiis Iudaeis; We^{Heid.} (or. Arab. Heidenthum) = *Id.*, Reste Arabischen Heidenthums (= We^{Skizzen} 1v, 2nd ed.); We^{Hist.} = *Id.*, History of Israel (trans. by Black); We^{Frol.} = *Id.*, Prolegomena zur Geschichte Israels; We^{Skizzen} = *Id.*, Skizzen und Vorarbeiten.
 Weisab = F. H. Weisbach.
 Wetzst = J. G. Wetzstein.
 wi. = with, construed with.
 Wied = A. Wiedemann. Wied^{Samml} = *Id.*, Sammlung Altägyptische Wörter.
 Wild(eb) = G. Wildeboer.
 Wilkinson^{(Anc.) Egypt.} = J. G. Wilkinson, Ancient Egyptians.
 WisdLt = Wisdom Literature.
 Wkl = H. Winkler.

ABBREVIATIONS

WMM = W. Max Müller. WMM
As. u. Europ., or Asien = Id.,
 Asien u. Europa.
 Wr = C. H. H. Wright.
 Wü = A. Wünsche.
 WZKM = VOJ, q. v.
 Xen(oph). = Xenophon.
 Z = Zeitschrift.
 ZA = Zeitschr. für Assyriologie.
 ZAW = Z. f. alttest. Wissenschaft.
 Zc = Zechariah.
 Zehnpf = R. Zehnpfund.
 ZEthnol. = Zeitschrift für Ethnologie.
 Zim = H. Zimmern. Zim^{BP} = Id.,
 Babylonische Busspsalmen.
 Zinj. = Inscriptions of Zinjirli (N. Syria).
 ZK = Z. für Keilschriftforschung.
 ZKM = Z. f. Kunde d. Morgenlandes.
 ZKW, or ZKWL = Z. f. kirchl. Wiss. und kirchl. Leben.
 ZLuth.Th. = Z. für Lutherische Theologie.
 ZMG = Z. d. deutsch. Morgenländ. Gesellschaft.
 Zü = O. Zöckler.
 Zp = Zephaniah.

ZPV = Z. d. deutsch. Pal.-Vereins.
 ZVölkerpsych. = Z. für Völkerpsychologie.
 ZWTh., or ZWis.Th. = Z. für Wissenschaftliche Theologie.
 < over a letter, indicates the accented (tone-)syllable.
 † prefixed, or added, or both, indicates 'All passages cited.'
 > indicates that the preceding is to be preferred to the following.
 < indicates that the following is to be preferred to the preceding.
 || parallel, of words (synonymous or contrasted); also of passages; sometimes = 'see parallel,' or 'so also in parallel.'
 = equivalent, equals.
 + plus, denotes often that other passages, etc., might be cited. So also where the forms of verbs, nouns, and adjectives are illustrated by citations, near the beginning of articles; while 'etc.' in such connexions commonly indicates that other forms of the word occur, which it has not been thought worth while to cite.

[] indicates that the form, etc., enclosed, is not actually found, or that the Hebrew offers no positive proof; e. g. n. [m.] denotes that the noun is presumably masculine, though the gender is not clearly exhibited in Hebrew.
 √ = root or stem.
 ' = sign of abbreviation (in Hebrew words).
 א often = אלהים, Elohim.
 וְ = וְאֵתְרָא = et caetera (in Hebrew quotations).
 יה = Yahweh.
 א beneath a Hebrew word represents any accent that occasions vowel change.

NOTE. Scripture citations in small superior letters and figures, following n.m. or n.f., refer to some passage where the gender is exhibited. Small inferior figures following Hebrew words, names of conjugations, etc., denote the (approximate) number of occurrences of such words, conjugations, etc.